

Demographic and socioeconomic data



57.8 million

Total Population (2018)



13 230 US\$

GNI per capita, PPP (2018)



119

Maternal mortality per 100 000 live births (2017)



8.11 %

Health expenditure, total (% of GDP) (2016)



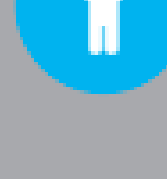
63.6 years

Life expectancy at birth (2016)



428 US\$

Health expenditure per capita (2016)



2.4

Total fertility rate (births per woman) (2015-2020)



0.7

Human Development Index Value (2017)



62%

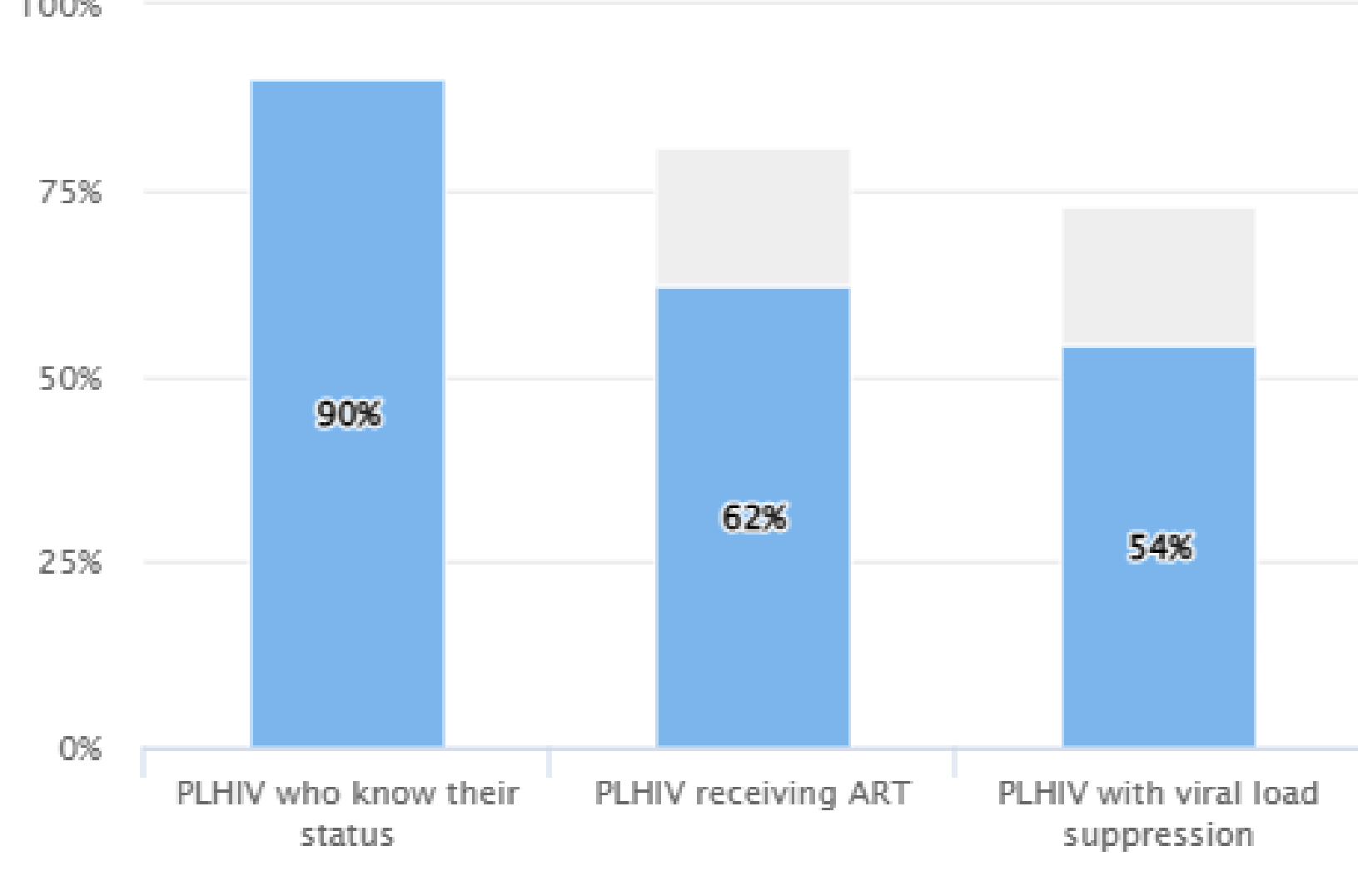
Estimated ART coverage children and adults (2018)



87%

Estimated % of pregnant women living with HIV who received ARVs for PMTCT (2018)

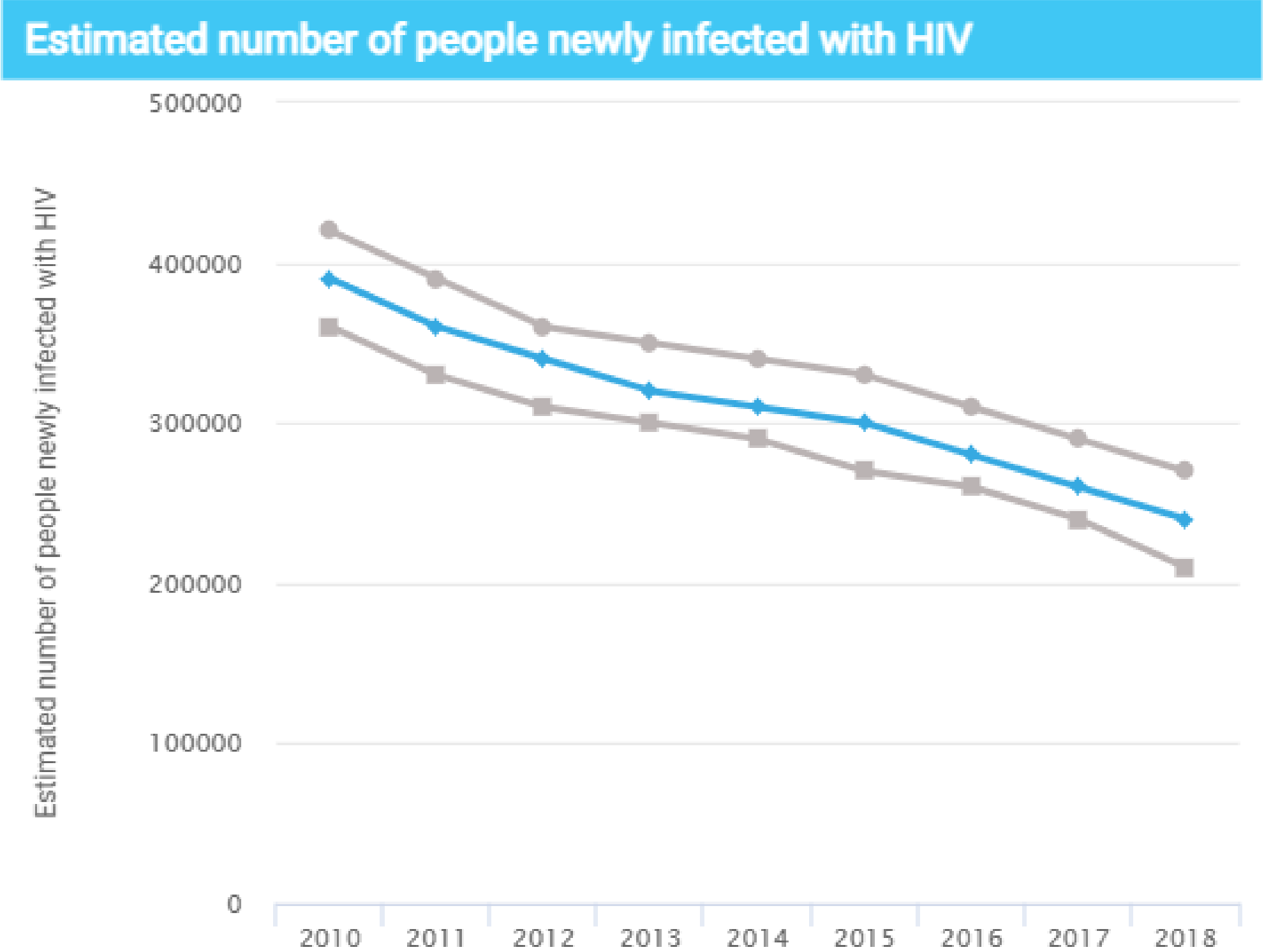
90-90-90 progress towards 2020 targets (2018)



By 2020, 90 percent of people living with HIV know their status, 90 percent of people living with HIV who know their status are receiving treatment and 90 percent of people on treatment have suppressed viral loads.

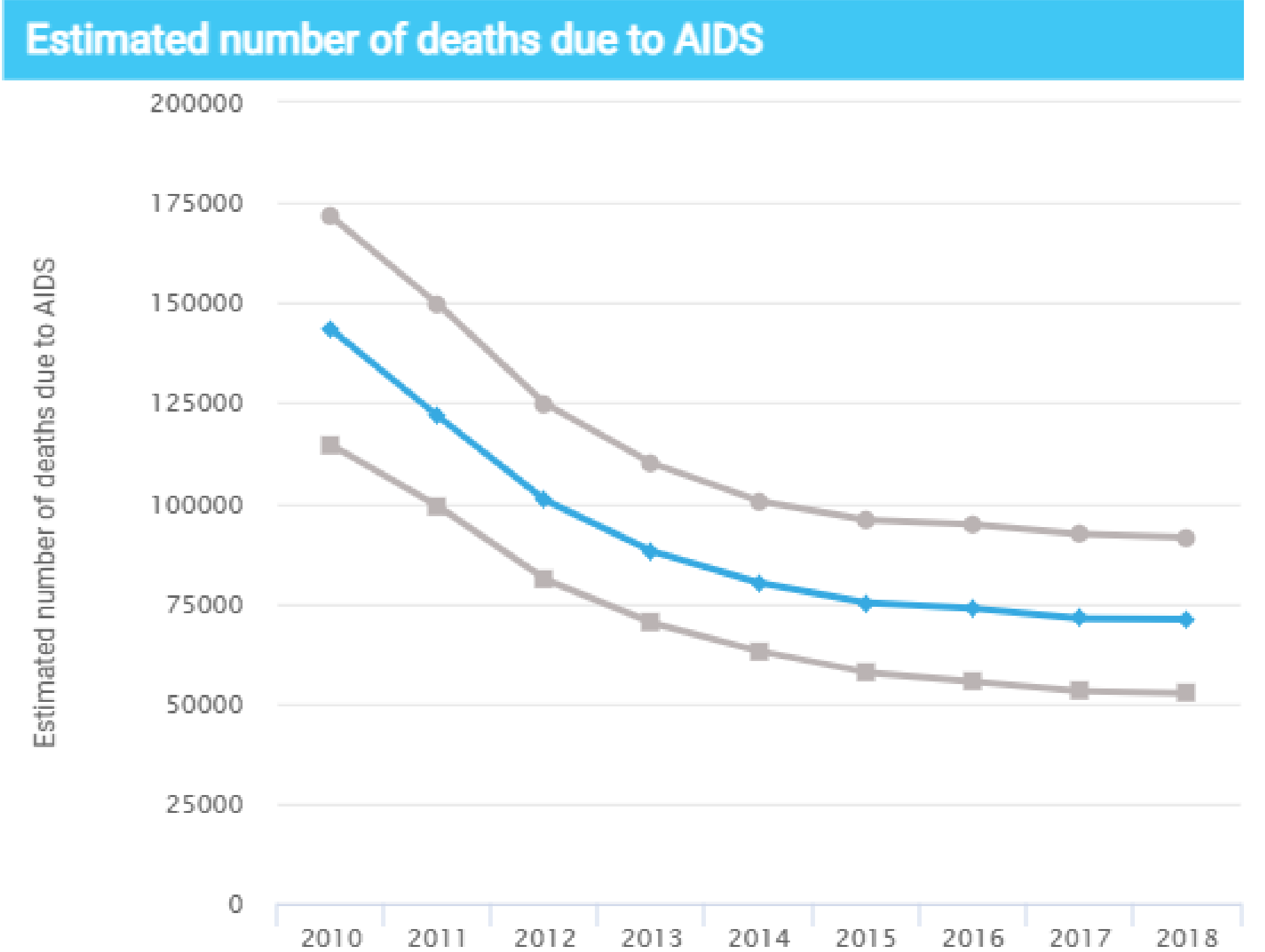
Health sector cascade (2018)		
	Value	Percent of 90-90-90
People living with HIV who know their status	7 004 000	90%
Reported number of people living with HIV receiving ART	4 788 000	62%
People living with HIV with viral load suppression	4 172 000	54%

Estimated number of people newly infected with HIV



Year	Estimated number of people newly infected with HIV
2010	400 000
2011	360 000
2012	340 000
2013	320 000
2014	310 000
2015	300 000
2016	280 000
2017	260 000
2018	240 000

Estimated number of deaths due to AIDS



Year	Estimated number of deaths due to AIDS
2010	175 000
2011	150 000
2012	125 000
2013	100 000
2014	80 000
2015	70 000
2016	65 000
2017	60 000
2018	55 000

▼ Trend since 2010

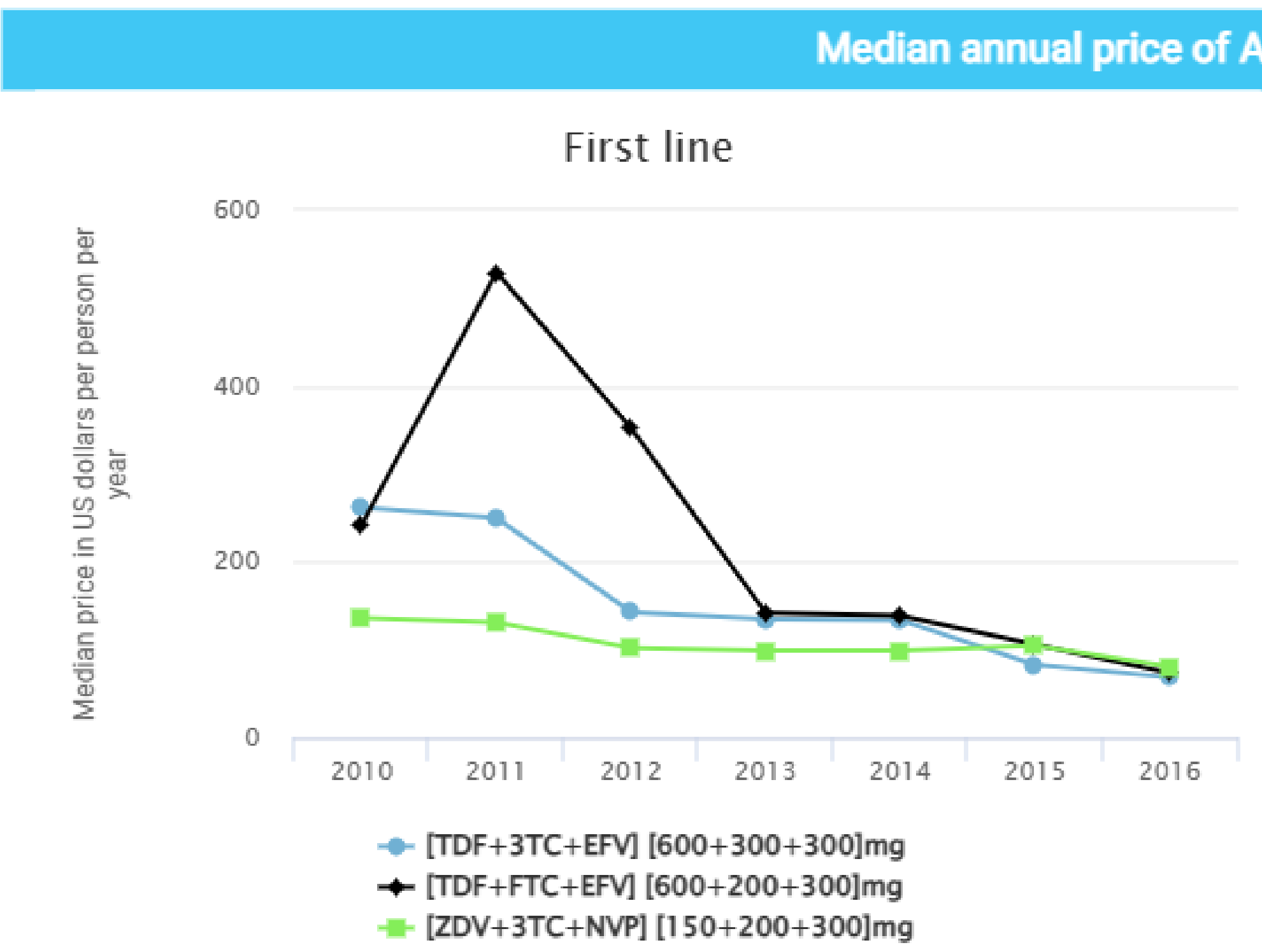
▼ Trend since 2010

Epidemiological HIV data (2018)		Value	Prevention of mother-to-child transmission (PMTCT)		Value	Year
Estimated number of people living with HIV	7 700 000		Reported number of pregnant women living with HIV who received antiretrovirals for PMTCT	248 000		2018
Estimated number of children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV	260 000		Estimated percentage of pregnant women living with HIV who received antiretrovirals for PMTCT ²	87%		2018
Estimated number of women (15+) living with HIV	4 700 000		Final transmission rate including breastfeeding period ³	5.0		2018
Estimated adult (15-49) prevalence	20.4%		Antenatal care coverage - at least one visit (%)	94%		2016
Estimated number of deaths due to HIV	71 000		Antenatal care coverage - at least four visits (%)	76%		2016
Estimated number of people newly infected with HIV	240 000		% of pregnant women with known HIV status	88%		2018
Estimated incidence rate per 1000 uninfected population	4.94		Antenatal care attendees who were tested for syphilis (%)	74.5%		2010
Antiretroviral therapy (ART) (2018)			Antenatal care attendees who tested positive for syphilis (%)	0%		2018
Reported number of people receiving ART	4 788 000		Antenatal care attendees who tested positive for syphilis and who received benzathine penicillin IM (%)	80%		2018
Estimated ART coverage	62		% of infants born to women living with HIV receiving a virological test within two months of birth (EID) ¹	88.7%		2018
Reported number of adults receiving ART	4 625 000		Tracing indicators for elimination of mother-to-child transmission. A color scheme (green, orange, red) is used to indicate if the country is on target to meet 2020 targets: ¹ 90% ² 95% ³ Less than 5			
Estimated ART coverage (adults, 15+)	62					
Reported number of children receiving ART	163 000					
Estimated ART coverage (children, 0-14) ¹	63%					

Key populations (2018)	
Percentage condom use among sex workers with most recent client	86.0%
Needles distributed per person who inject drugs per year	N/A
HIV prevalence among men who have sex with men (%)	18.1%
HIV prevalence among sex workers (%)	58.0%
HIV prevalence among people who inject drugs (%)	21.8%
Percentage of people who inject drugs receiving OST	N/A

Median annual price of ARV drug regimens for adults

First line

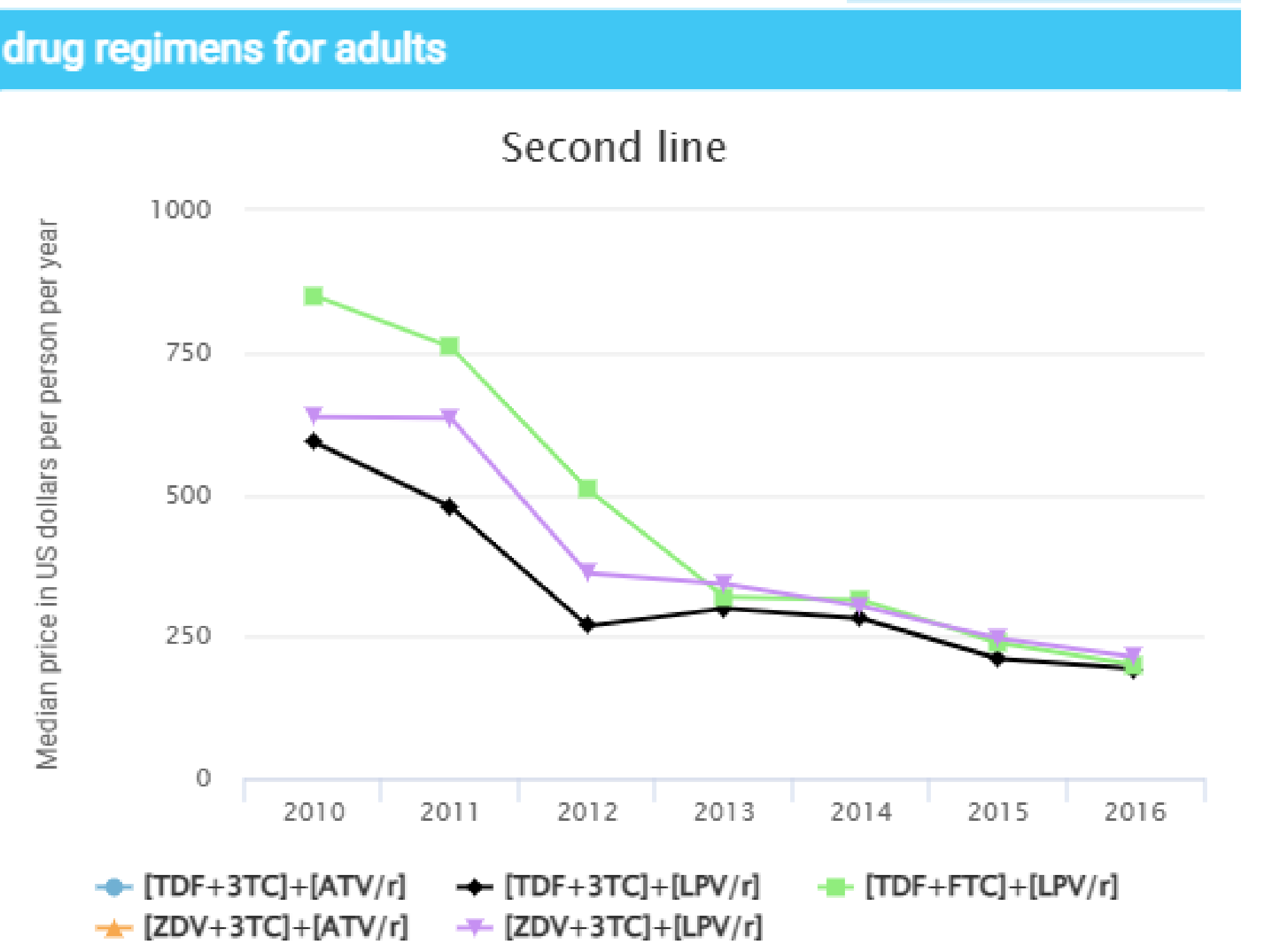


 [TDF+3TC+EFV] [600+300+300]mg

 [TDF+FTC+EFV] [600+200+300]mg

 [ZDV+3TC+NVP] [150+200+300]mg

Second line



 [TDF+3TC]+[ATV/r]

 [TDF+3TC]+[LPV/r]

 [TDF+FTC]+[LPV/r]

 [ZDV+3TC]+[ATV/r]

 [ZDV+3TC]+[LPV/r]

National HIV policies and plans (2019)		
Implementation of national policy on HIV self-testing (HIVST)	Policy on HIVST implemented	●
Treatment initiation threshold adults and adolescents	Treat all regardless of CD4 count	●
Treatment initiation threshold children	Treat all, regardless of age	●
Implementation of treat all adults and adolescents	Implemented countrywide (>95% of treatment sites)	●
Dolutegravir (DTG) as part of 1st line ARVs for adults and adolescents	Yes, DTG has been introduced in national guidelines and procurement has been initiated	●
Implementation of lifelong ART to pregnant & breastfeeding women	Implemented countrywide (>95% of MCH sites)	●
Implementation of national policy on viral load monitoring	Yes, fully implemented	●
National M&E plan or strategy for HIV	Yes, but not updated in the past two years	●

Sources: Global AIDS Monitoring (UNAIDS/WHO/UNICEF), Spectrum estimates (UNAIDS/WHO) and WHO HIV Country Intelligence Tool, Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat, Trends in maternal mortality: 1990 to 2015: estimates by WHO, UNICEF, UNFPA, World Bank Group and the United Nations Population Division, World Bank, Global Health Expenditure Database (WHO), 2018

Total Population (2018), Life expectancy at birth (2016-2020), Total fertility rate (births per woman) (2015-2020): World Population Prospect 2019 [online database]. New York: Population Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat; 2019 (<https://population.un.org/wpp/>)

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Maternal mortality per 100 000 live births(2015) : Trends in maternal mortality: 1990 to 2015. WHO, UNICEF, UNFPA, World Bank Group and the United Nations Population Division; 2015 (<https://www.who.int/reproductivehealth/publications/monitoring/maternal-mortality-2015/en/>)

Health expenditure, total (% of GDP) (2016), Health expenditure per capita (2016): Global Health Expenditure Database [online database]. Geneva: World Health Organization; 2019 (<https://apps.who.int/nha/database>)

Human Development Index Value (2017) : Human Development Indices and Indicators: 2018 Statistical Update [online database]. New York: United Nations Development Programme; 2018 (<http://hdr.undp.org/en>)

Definition of acronyms : PLHIV = People living with HIV , HIV = Human Immunodeficiency Virus , AIDS = Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome , ART = Antiretroviral Therapy , ARVs = Antiretrovirals , PMTCT = Prevention of Mother-to-Child Transmission , EID = Early Infant Diagnosis , OST = Opioid Substitution Therapy

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